



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCES
2022_1 EXAMINATION

PROGRAMME: BACHELOR OF NURSING SCIENCE (BNSc)

COURSE CODE: NSC 412

COURSE TITLE: MENTAL HEALTH AND PSYCHIATRIC NURSING II

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

TOTAL MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question 1

1. Schizophrenia is the most chronic form of mental illness with bias of unpredictability. Based on your knowledge of the illness;
 - a. Differentiate with examples and reasons, the positive and negative signs of schizophrenia **10marks**
 - b. describe the following Bleuler's A of schizophrenia symptoms
 - i. Apathy
 - ii. Ambivalence
 - iii. Autism **5marks each**

Question 2

Crisis has been described as a time of intense difficulty or danger, a time when a difficult or important decision must be made promptly and accurately

- a. Define crisis intervention/ Management **2marks**
- b. Identify and discuss briefly eight (8) purposes of crisis intervention **8marks**
- c. Describe the seven (7) key essential notes for a crisis intervention team **7marks**
- d. Identify four causes and four (4) strategies of preventing community riot **8marks**

Question 3

Electro-convulsive therapy (ECT) has been widely embraced in mental health care facilities

- a. Define ECT and states one (1) rationale for ECT **2mark**
- b. Describe ECT under the following headings
 - i. Types
 - ii. Rationale
 - iii. Side effects**12marks**
- c. Mention four (4) of the equipment for ECT and functions ECT **4marks**
- d. Explain two (2) contraindications of ECT **2 marks**